(b) 信貸風險(續)

本集團的主要業務在香港。營運地區包括所有主要的業務分佈。雖然本集團在很多經濟範疇承擔著重大的信貸風險,但是此風險已分散到不同的個人及商業客戶。

客戶貸款按地區分佈之風險集中如下:

本集團

香港美國

中華人民共和國

本行

香港 美國

中華人民共和國

(c) 市場風險

本集團所承擔之市場風險乃指由於市場 利率及價格(例如息率、匯率及股票產 品之價格)變動所引致資產、負債及承 擔上之損失。本集團之市場風險主要源 自其外匯持倉及持作買賣用途之證券及 衍生工具。所有此等持倉均受一般及特 定之市場變更影響。

本行及旗下數間附屬公司於二〇〇六年內,從與市場風險有關活動所賺取之每日平均收入(包括與買賣有關之淨利息收入或其他收入)為港幣八十四萬五千元(二〇〇五年為港幣四十九萬五千元)。該等每日平均收入之標準差為港幣一百一十三萬九千元(二〇〇五年為港幣一百一十一萬八千元)。

2 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Credit risk (continued)

The Group operates predominantly in Hong Kong. The areas of operation include all the primary business segments. The Group accounts for a significant share of credit exposure to many sectors of the economy. However, credit risk is spread over a diversity of personal and commercial customers.

Geographical sector risk concentrations within the customer loan portfolio are as follows:

The Group

| The Group | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2006 | 2005 | 2005 |
| | HK\$'000 | % | HK\$'000 | % |
| Hong Kong | 37,178,669 | 95.9 | 35,209,212 | 95.5 |
| United States of America | 795,892 | 2.0 | 770,114 | 2.1 |
| People's Republic of China | 808,420 | 2.1 | 876,221 | 2.4 |
| | 38,782,981 | 100.0 | 36,855,547 | 100.0 |
| The Bank | | | | |
| | 2006 | 2006 | 2005 | 2005 |
| | HK\$'000 | % | HK\$'000 | % |
| Hong Kong | 36,791,907 | 95.8 | 34,801,462 | 95.5 |
| United States of America | 818,046 | 2.1 | 781,046 | 2.1 |
| People's Republic of China | 808,420 | 2.1 | 876,220 | 2.4 |
| | 38,418,373 | 100.0 | 36,458,728 | 100.0 |
| | | | | |

(c) Market risk

The Group takes on exposure to market risk, which is the risk of loss in assets, liabilities and commitments arising from the net effect of changes in market rates and prices, such as interest rates, currency and equity products. The Group's market risk primarily arises from its positions in foreign exchange, securities and derivatives in its trading book. All these positions are exposed to general and specific market movements.

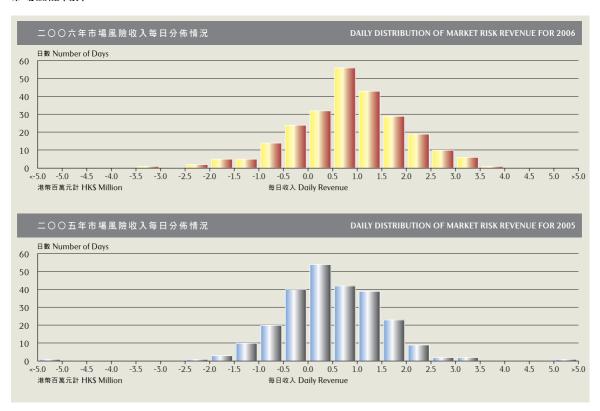
The Group's market risk exposures in different activities are managed by way of limits established by the Executive Committee. Exposures are measured and monitored on the basis of contractual or notional amount, outstanding balances and stop-loss limits. All market risk trading positions are subject to daily mark-to-market valuation, monitored and managed by the Treasury Department. Independent monitoring, checking and trade confirmation are undertaken by a separate department independent of the Treasury Department. Regular checking and reviews are also conducted by the Group's internal audit function to ensure compliance with risk limits. All exceptions are reviewed and approved by the appropriate level of management and the Executive Committee. Actual positions are monitored by the Risk Management Committee.

The average daily revenue in 2006 earned from market risk-related activities by the Bank and certain subsidiaries, including trading-related net interest income and other revenue was HK\$845,000 (2005: HK\$495,000). The standard deviation of this daily revenue was HK\$1,139,000 (2005: HK\$1,118,000).

(c) 市場風險(續)

2 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Market risk (continued)



(d) 貨幣風險

現行市場外幣匯率的波動會影響本集團的 財務狀況和現金流量。本集團之外匯風險 主要包括財資部之外匯買賣及源自商業銀 行業務之貨幣兌換風險。

常務董事會以貨幣及總額為基礎,制定隔夜及即日之持倉限額。此等風險每日均由 財資部按常務董事會核定之外匯持倉限額 集中管理,並由另一部門獨立監察。

由客戶交易而產生之外匯風險(包括附設在 某些客戶存款內之貨幣期權),一般會與其 他客戶交易或市場交易對銷。用以購買港 元資產之外匯資金均會採用掉期或遠期貨 幣兌換合約對沖外匯風險。

下頁表格概述本集團於十二月三十一日之 外幣匯率風險。本集團的資產及負債以貨 幣作分類並按其賬面值呈列。資產負債表 外之差距乃主要用作減低本集團因市場變 動的貨幣風險之外幣衍生金融工具的名義 金額淨額。

(d) Currency risk

The Group takes on exposure to effects of fluctuations in the prevailing foreign currency exchange rates on its financial position and cash flows. The Group's exposures mainly comprise foreign exchange dealing by the Treasury Department and currency exposures originated by its commercial banking businesses.

The Executive Committee sets limits on the level of exposure by currency and in total for both overnight and intra-day positions. All exposures are centrally managed by the Treasury Department and independently monitored by a separate department on a daily basis.

Foreign currency exposures arising from customer transactions, including currency options embedded in certain customer deposits, are normally offset against other customer transactions or transactions with the market. Foreign currency funding used to fund Hong Kong dollar assets is hedged using currency swaps or forward exchange contracts to mitigate the foreign exchange risk.

The tables on the following pages summarise the Group's exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk at 31 December. Included in the tables are the Group's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by currency. The off-balance sheet gap represents the net notional amounts of foreign currency derivative financial instruments, which are principally used to reduce the Group's exposure to currency movements.

(二) 金融風險管理(續) 2 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

資產、負債及資產負債表 外項目的分佈

Concentration of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items

| 木 | 隼 | 章 | |
|---|---|---|--|
| | | | |

| 万·黄白的万 III | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|
| 本集團 | The Group | ч- | <u> </u> | | ++ / | A =1 |
| | | 港元 HK\$ | 美元 US\$ | 澳元 A\$ | 其他 Others | 合計 Total |
| | | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| 於二〇〇六年十二月三十一日 | At 31 December 2006 | 1111φ σσσ | 1111φ σσσ | 11114 σσσ | ΙΙΙΨ ΟΟΟ | 1111φ 000 |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions | 2,164,393 | 10,117,877 | 4,193,801 | 7,021,843 | 23,497,914 |
| 定期存放同業 | maturing between one and | | | | | |
| (一至十二個月內到期) | twelve months | 519,722 | 3,399,153 | 214,764 | _ | 4,133,639 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 3,540 | 162,812 | _ | 4,403 | 170,755 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities Derivative financial | 1,948,224 | 102,979 | _ | _ | 2,051,203 |
| 衍生金融工具 | instruments | 8,359 | 15,734 | 214 | 2,106 | 26,413 |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | Financial assets designated at fair value through | | | | | |
| 金融資産 | profit or loss | 913,683 | 2,455,572 | 5,523 | 71,003 | 3,445,781 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 945,764 | 2,482,567 | 98,169 | 171,971 | 3,698,471 |
| 特至到期證券 | Held-to-maturity securities | 2,081,338 | 1,790,159 | 444,245 | 38,071 | 4,353,813 |
| 貸款及其他賬項 | Advances and other accounts | , , | , , | , | , | , , |
| (包括可回收稅項及 | (including tax recoverable | | | | | |
| 遞延稅項資產) | and deferred tax assets) | 37,375,385 | 2,278,874 | 952,984 | 224,950 | 40,832,193 |
| | Interests in jointly controlled | 4.40.40 | | | | 440.40 |
| 共同控制實體權益 ※ ※ 八 ヲ 嫌 Ӿ | entities | 140,497 | _ | _ | _ | 140,497 |
| 聯營公司權益 投資物業 | Interests in associates | 5,879 | _ | _ | _ | 5,879 |
| 仅貝彻未 租賃土地權益 | Investment properties Interests in leasehold land | 1,966,160 245,516 | _ | _ | _ | 1,966,160 245,516 |
| 11. 貝工地作皿 | Other properties and | 243,310 | | | | 243,310 |
| 其他物業及設備 | equipment | 373,482 | 36,536 | | 2,376 | 412,394 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 48,691,942 | 22,842,263 | 5,909,700 | 7,536,723 | 84,980,628 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | |
| | Deposits and balances | | | | | |
| | of banks and other | | | | | |
| 同業存款 | financial institutions | 59,995 | 484,483 | 7,408 | 85,291 | 637,177 |
| 交易賬項下之負債 | Trading liabilities | 1,211,449 | _ | _ | _ | 1,211,449 |
| 公 4. 人 B. 工 日 | Derivative financial | 1.41.205 | 142 102 | 214 | 524 | 204 225 |
| 衍生金融工具 | instruments Financial liabilities designated | 141,295 | 142,182 | 214 | 534 | 284,225 |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬 | at fair value through | | | | | |
| 之金融負債 | profit or loss | 2,240,755 | 989,338 | _ | _ | 3,230,093 |
| 客戸存款 | Deposits from customers | 33,298,637 | 16,394,807 | 5,854,989 | 7,160,688 | 62,709,121 |
| 發行之存款證 | Certificates of deposit issued | 1,789,299 | 93,329 | _ | _ | 1,882,628 |
| 其他賬項及預提 | Other accounts and accruals | | ŕ | | | |
| (包括當期稅項及 | (including current taxation | | | | | |
| 遞延稅項負債) | and deferred tax liabilities) | 3,213,390 | 272,638 | 25,377 | 132,745 | 3,644,150 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 41,954,820 | 18,376,777 | 5,887,988 | 7,379,258 | 73,598,843 |
| 資產負債表內持倉淨額 | Net on-balance sheet position | 6,737,122 | 4,465,486 | 21,712 | 157,465 | 11,381,785 |
| | Off-balance sheet net | | | | | |
| 資產負債表外名義持倉淨額 | notional position | 1,351,824 | (1,333,553) | 43,368 | (62,330) | (691) |
| 信貸承擔 | Credit commitments | 15,928,261 | 1,717,496 | 737 | 229,545 | 17,876,039 |
| | | | | | | |

(二) 金融風險管理(續) 2 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

資產、負債及資產負債表 外項目的分佈(續) Concentration of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items (continued)

| The Bank |
|----------|
|----------|

| **1) | | 港元 HK\$ HK\$'000 | 美元 US\$ HK\$'000 | 澳元 A\$ HK\$'000 | 其他 Others HK\$'000 | 合計 Total HK\$'000 |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 於二〇〇六年十二月三十一日 | At 31 December 2006 | ΠΙΚΦ ΟΟΟ | ΤΙΙΚΦ ΌΟΟ | 111χφ 000 | 111Χφ 000 | ΤΙΙΚΦ ΌΟΟ |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions | 2,053,048 | 10,107,624 | 4,193,801 | 7,021,843 | 23,376,316 |
| 定期存放同業 (一至十二個月內到期) | maturing between one and twelve months | 613,041 | 3,371,763 | 214,764 | _ | 4,199,568 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 3,540 | 162,812 | _ | 4,403 | 170,755 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities Derivative financial | 1,810,777 | 102,979 | _ | _ | 1,913,756 |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial assets designated at fair value through | 8,510 | 15,734 | 214 | 2,112 | 26,570 |
| 金融資產 | profit or loss | 725,049 | 2,129,124 | _ | 71,003 | 2,925,176 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 485,639 | 2,323,626 | 98,169 | 171,971 | 3,079,405 |
| 持至到期證券 | Held-to-maturity securities | 2,007,249 | 1,648,240 | 444,245 | 38,071 | 4,137,805 |
| 貸款及其他賬項 | Advances and other accounts | 37,066,850 | 2,296,944 | 952,905 | 224,950 | 40,541,649 |
| 附屬公司權益 | Interests in subsidiaries Interests in jointly controlled | 288,530 | 11,667 | _ | _ | 300,197 |
| 共同控制實體權益 | entities | 57,300 | _ | _ | _ | 57,300 |
| 投資物業 | Investment properties | 2,021,160 | _ | _ | _ | 2,021,160 |
| 租賃土地權益 | Interests in leasehold land Other properties and | 245,516 | _ | _ | _ | 245,516 |
| 其他物業及設備 | equipment | 320,643 | 2,953 | | 2,376 | 325,972 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 47,706,852 | 22,173,466 | 5,904,098 | 7,536,729 | 83,321,145 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | |
| 同業存款 | Deposits and balances of banks and other financial institutions | 175,655 | 484,483 | 7,408 | 85,291 | 752,837 |
| 交易賬項下之負債 | Trading liabilities Derivative financial | 1,211,449 | _ | _ | _ | 1,211,449 |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial liabilities designated at fair value through | 141,295 | 142,182 | 214 | 534 | 284,225 |
| 金融負債 | profit or loss | 2,350,690 | 1,069,588 | _ | _ | 3,420,278 |
| 客戶存款 | Deposits from customers | 34,191,449 | 16,438,927 | 5,855,324 | 7,172,731 | 63,658,431 |
| 發行之存款證 其他賬項及預提 | Other accounts and accruals | 1,789,299 | 93,329 | _ | _ | 1,882,628 |
| (包括當期稅頃及 遞延稅項負債) | (including current taxation and deferred tax liabilities) | 2,293,011 | 272,946 | 25,377 | 132,764 | 2,724,098 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 42,152,848 | 18,501,455 | 5,888,323 | 7,391,320 | 73,933,946 |
| 資產負債表內持倉淨額 | Net on-balance sheet position | 5,554,004 | 3,672,011 | 15,775 | 145,409 | 9,387,199 |
| 資產負債表外名義持倉淨額 | Off-balance sheet net notional position | 1,399,084 | (1,345,382) | 10,676 | (65,952) | (1,574) |
| 信貸承擔 | Credit commitments | 15,972,152 | 1,575,865 | 737 | 229,545 | 17,778,299 |

(二) 金融風險管理(續) 2 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

資產、負債及資產負債表 外項目的分佈(續)

Concentration of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items (continued)

| 21. 得日时刀1111(積) | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 本集團 | The Group | 港元 HK\$ | 美元 US\$ | 澳元 A \$ | 其他 Others | 合計 Total |
| | | | | | | 重列 Restated |
| | | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| 於二〇〇五年十二月三十一日 | At 31 December 2005 | | | | | |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions maturing between one and | 686,606 | 7,118,878 | 4,712,265 | 5,698,368 | 18,216,117 |
| 定期存放同業 (一至十二個月內到期) | twelve months | 294,085 | 817,190 | 113,534 | 878,205 | 2,103,014 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 12,559 | 146,689 | _ | 2,917 | 162,165 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities Derivative financial | 1,965,309 | 118,477 | 169 | _ | 2,083,955 |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial assets designated at fair value through | 5,109 | 51,098 | 67 | 425 | 56,699 |
| 金融資產 | profit or loss | 992,843 | 2,792,896 | . | 111,936 | 3,897,675 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 1,095,807 | 2,781,779 | 91,230 | 232,108 | 4,200,924 |
| 持至到期證券 貸款及其他賬項 (包括可回收稅項及 | Held-to-maturity securities Advances and other accounts (including tax recoverable | 822,337 | 1,801,470 | 949,219 | 133,652 | 3,706,678 |
| 遞延稅項資產) | and deferred tax assets) Interests in jointly controlled | 35,400,824 | 1,775,953 | 671,396 | 307,242 | 38,155,415 |
| 共同控制實體權益 | entities | 105,578 | _ | _ | _ | 105,578 |
| 聯營公司權益 投資物業 | Interests in associates Investment properties | 3,540 1,401,640 | _ | _ | _ | 3,540 1,401,640 |
| 租賃土地權益 | Interests in leasehold land Other properties and | 249,688 | _ | _ | _ | 249,688 |
| 其他物業及設備 | equipment | 354,567 | 22,275 | | 1,808 | 378,650 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 43,390,492 | 17,426,705 | 6,537,880 | 7,366,661 | 74,721,738 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | |
| | Deposits and balances of banks and other financial | | | | | |
| 同業存款 | institutions | 1,340,575 | 922,159 | 7,775 | 67,109 | 2,337,618 |
| 交易賬項下之負債 | Trading liabilities Derivative financial | 967,891 | _ | _ | _ | 967,891 |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial liabilities designated at fair value through | 62,682 | 91,169 | 86 | 1,619 | 155,556 |
| 金融負債 | profit or loss | 1,512,357 | 848,537 | _ | _ | 2,360,894 |
| 客戶存款 | Deposits from customers | 26,569,631 | 14,062,797 | 6,493,483 | 7,180,129 | 54,306,040 |
| 發行之存款證 其他賬項及預提 (包括當期稅項及 | Certificates of deposit issued Other accounts and accruals (including current taxation | 1,824,004 | 93,049 | _ | _ | 1,917,053 |
| 遞延稅項負債) | and deferred tax liabilities) | 2,179,669 | 231,676 | 22,711 | 106,163 | 2,540,219 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 34,456,809 | 16,249,387 | 6,524,055 | 7,355,020 | 64,585,271 |
| 資產負債表內持倉淨額 | Net on-balance sheet position | 8,933,683 | 1,177,318 | 13,825 | 11,641 | 10,136,467 |
| 資產負債表外名義持倉淨額 | Off-balance sheet net notional position | (566,192) | 619,411 | 19,271 | (73,758) | (1,268) |
| 信貸承擔 | Credit commitments | 12,751,710 | 903,197 | | 217,449 | 13,872,356 |
| | | | | | | |

(二) 金融風險管理(續) 2 Financial risk management (continued)

The Bank

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

資產、負債及資產負債表 外項目的分佈(續) Concentration of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items (continued)

本行

| | | 港元 HK\$ | 美元 US\$ | 澳元 A\$ | 其他 Others | 合計 Total 重列 Restated |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| 於二〇〇五年十二月三十一日 | At 31 December 2005 | | | | | |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions | 667,886 | 7,107,862 | 4,712,265 | 5,698,368 | 18,186,381 |
| 定期存放同業 (一至十二個月內到期) | maturing between one and twelve months | 435,582 | 791,175 | 113,534 | 878,205 | 2,218,496 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 12,559 | 146,689 | - | 2,917 | 162,165 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities | 1,832,682 | 118,477 | 169 | _ | 1,951,328 |
| | Derivative financial | | | | | |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial assets designated at fair value through | 5,373 | 51,098 | 86 | 444 | 57,001 |
| 金融資產 | profit or loss | 757,393 | 2,482,992 | _ | 111,936 | 3,352,321 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 865,388 | 2,713,816 | 91,230 | 232,108 | 3,902,542 |
| 持至到期證券 | Held-to-maturity securities | 733,153 | 1,735,427 | 949,219 | 133,652 | 3,551,451 |
| 貸款及其他賬項 | Advances and other accounts | 34,732,138 | 1,783,147 | 671,396 | 307,215 | 37,493,896 |
| 附屬公司權益 | Interests in subsidiaries Interests in jointly controlled | 288,530 | 11,633 | _ | _ | 300,163 |
| 共同控制實體權益 | entities | 57,300 | _ | _ | _ | 57,300 |
| 投資物業 | Investment properties | 1,445,934 | - | _ | _ | 1,445,934 |
| 租賃土地權益 | Interests in leasehold land Other properties and | 249,688 | 1 600 | _ | 1 000 | 249,688 |
| 其他物業及設備 | equipment | 300,502 | 1,682 | | 1,808 | 303,992 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 42,384,108 | 16,943,998 | 6,537,899 | 7,366,653 | 73,232,658 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | |
| 同業存款 交易賬項下之負債 | Deposits and balances of banks and other financial institutions Trading liabilities Derivative financial | 1,442,449 967,891 | 922,159 | 7,775 - | 67,109 – | 2,439,492 967,891 |
| 衍生金融工具 | instruments Financial liabilities designated | 62,682 | 91,169 | 86 | 1,619 | 155,556 |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 金融負債 客戶存款 發行之存款證 其他賬項及預提 | at fair value through profit or loss Deposits from customers Certificates of deposit issued Other accounts and accruals | 1,571,337 27,385,112 1,824,004 | 900,987 14,072,257 93,049 | 6,507,036 - | 7,208,361 - | 2,472,324 55,172,766 1,917,053 |
| (包括當期稅項及 遞延稅項負債) | (including current taxation and deferred tax liabilities) | 1,056,693 | 231,806 | 22,741 | 106,238 | 1,417,478 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 34,310,168 | 16,311,427 | 6,537,638 | 7,383,327 | 64,542,560 |
| 資產負債表內持倉淨額 | Net on-balance sheet position | 8,073,940 | 632,571 | 261 | (16,674) | 8,690,098 |
| 資產負債表外名義持倉淨額 | Off-balance sheet net notional position | (569,248) | 602,504 | 20,276 | (55,609) | (2,077) |
| 信貸承擔 | Credit commitments | 12,747,277 | 778,997 | | 217,449 | 13,743,723 |
| | | | | | | |

(e) 利率風險

現行市場利率的波動會影響本集團的公平 價值利率風險及現金流量利率風險。公平 價值利率風險乃指金融工具之價值將隨著 市場利率改變而波動的風險。現金流量利 率風險乃指金融工具之現金流量將隨著市 場利率改變而波動的風險。

由於利率變動,息差可能會增加,但若利率出現不可預計的波動,則息差可能會減少或引致虧損。本集團已定有政策及制度以監察其較易受利率影響之倉盤及重定息率淨差距,以確保其在常務董事會所核定之限額以內獲妥善管理。實際持倉額會按月與核定限額作比較並由風險管理委員會監察。

儘管利率風險管理之主要目的在於限制利 率變動對淨利息收入之潛在不利影響,亦 可在風險限額內增持利率倉盤以提高收益。

下頁表格概述了本集團的利率風險,並按 賬面值列示了本集團的資產及負債,而資 產及負債則按重定息日或到期日(以較早者 為準)分類。

2 Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Interest rate risk

The Group takes on exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on both its fair value and cash flow interest rate risks. Fair value interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Cash flow interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

Interest margin may increase as a result of such changes but may reduce or create losses in the event that unexpected movements arise. The Group has established policies and systems to monitor its interest-sensitive positions and net repricing gap to ensure that they are all properly managed under the limits approved by the Executive Committee. Actual positions are compared with the approved limits and monitored by the Risk Management Committee on a monthly basis.

While the primary objective of interest rate risk management is to limit potential adverse effects of interest rate movements on net interest income, interest rate positions may be taken for yield enhancement within the risk limits.

The tables on the following pages summarise the Group's exposure to interest rate risks. Included in the tables are the Group's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by the earlier of contractual repricing or maturity dates.

2 Financial risk management (continued)

(e) 利率風險(續)

本集團

(e) Interest rate risk (continued)

資產及負債之利率敏感度 - 重定息率分析

The Group

Interest sensitivity of assets and liabilities - repricing analysis

| 4 朱 团 | The Group | | 一個月 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| | | 一個月 或以下 Up to 1 month HK\$'000 | 以上至 三個月 1-3 months HK\$'000 | 三個月以 上至一年 3-12 months HK\$'000 | 一年以上 至五年 1-5 years HK\$'000 | 五年以上 Over 5 years HK\$'000 | 不計息 Non- interest bearing HK\$'000 | 合計 Total HK\$'000 |
| 於二〇〇六年十二月 三十一日 | At 31 December 2006 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 定期存放同業 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions maturing between one and | 22,253,785 | - | - | _ | - | 1,244,129 | 23,497,914 |
| (一至十二個月內到期) | twelve months | _ | 1,985,611 | 2,148,028 | _ | _ | - | 4,133,639 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 126,595 | 40,770 | 3,390 | _ | - | _ | 170,755 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities Derivative financial | 38,890 | 1,131,889 | 546,710 | 184,582 | 11,685 | 137,447 | 2,051,203 |
| 衍生金融工具 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | instruments Financial assets designated at fair value through | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | 26,413 | 26,413 |
| 金融資產 | profit or loss | 56,954 | 437,171 | 699,194 | 2,206,716 | 45,746 | _ | 3,445,781 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 612,968 | 1,249,209 | 192,430 | 757,313 | 82,761 | 803,790 | 3,698,471 |
| 持至到期證券 貸款及其他賬項 (包括可回收稅項及 | Held-to-maturity securities Advances and other accounts (including tax recoverable | 1,027,257 | 2,238,376 | 619,845 | 453,074 | 15,261 | - | 4,353,813 |
| 遞延稅項資產) | and deferred tax assets) Interests in jointly controlled | 33,563,809 | 3,918,398 | 652,921 | 440,825 | 136,226 | 2,120,014 | 40,832,193 |
| 共同控制實體權益 | entities | _ | _ | - | _ | - | 140,497 | 140,497 |
| 聯營公司權益 | Interests in associates | _ | _ | - | _ | - | 5,879 | 5,879 |
| 投資物業 | Investment properties | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1,966,160 | 1,966,160 |
| 租賃土地權益 其他物業及設備 | Interests in leasehold land Other properties and equipmen | t – | | | _ | | 245,516 412,394 | 245,516 412,394 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 57,680,258 | 11,001,424 | 4,862,518 | 4,042,510 | 291,679 | 7,102,239 | 84,980,628 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | | | |
| | Deposits and balances of banks and other financial | | | | | | | |
| 同業存款 | institutions | 588,454 | 5,402 | | _ | - | 43,321 | 637,177 |
| 交易賬項下之負債 | Trading liabilities Derivative financial | 553,076 | 598,135 | 59,641 | 597 | _ | _ | 1,211,449 |
| 衍生金融工具 | instruments Financial liabilities designated | _ | - | - | _ | _ | 284,225 | 284,225 |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | at fair value through | 720 104 | 1 0/1 070 | 400.020 | 50.001 | | | 2 220 002 |
| 金融負債 客戶存款 | profit or loss Deposits from customers | 739,104 50,840,698 | 1,941,970 7,064,779 | 498,028 1,847,906 | 50,991 106,137 | _ | 2,849,601 | 3,230,093 62,709,121 |
| 發行之存款證 | Certificates of deposit issued | 173,308 | 1,709,320 | 1,047,200 | - | _ | 2,042,001 | 1,882,628 |
| 其他賬項及預提 (包括當期稅項及 | Other accounts and accruals (including current taxation | | _,, | | | | 2 (44 150 | |
| 遞延稅項負債) | and deferred tax liabilities) | | | | | | 3,644,150 | 3,644,150 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 52,894,640 | 11,319,606 | 2,405,575 | 157,725 | _ | 6,821,297 | 73,598,843 |
| 利息敏感度差距總額 | Total interest sensitivity gap | 4,785,618 | (318,182) | 2,456,943 | 3,884,785 | 291,679 | | 73 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Financial risk management (continued)

(e) 利率風險(續)

(e) Interest rate risk (continued)

資產及負債之利率敏感度 - 重定息率分析(續)

Interest sensitivity of assets and liabilities – repricing analysis (continued)

| 本行 | The Bank | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| | | 一個月 或以下 Up to 1 month HK\$'000 | 一個月 以上至 三個月 1-3 months HK\$'000 | 三個月以 上至一年 3-12 months HK\$'000 | 一年以上 至五年 1-5 years HK\$'000 | 五年以上 Over 5 years HK\$'000 | 不計息 Non- interest bearing HK\$'000 | 合計 Total HK\$'000 |
| 於二〇〇六年十二月 三十一日 | At 31 December 2006 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | ПК\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 | HK\$ 000 |
| 資產 | Assets | | | | | | | |
| 庫存現金及短期資金 定期存放同業 | Cash and short-term funds Placements with banks and other financial institutions maturing between one and | 22,138,030 | - | - | - | - | 1,238,286 | 23,376,316 |
| (一至十二個月內到期) | twelve months | _ | 1,661,539 | 2,538,029 | _ | _ | _ | 4,199,568 |
| 商業票據 | Trade bills | 126,595 | 40,770 | 3,390 | - | _ | _ | 170,755 |
| 持作買賣用途之證券 | Trading securities | 38,890 | 1,131,889 | 546,710 | 184,582 | 11,685 | _ | 1,913,756 |
| 衍生金融工具 | Derivative financial instruments Financial assets designated | - | - | _ | _ | - | 26,570 | 26,570 |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | at fair value through | | | | | | | |
| 金融資產 | profit or loss | _ | 310,707 | 580,158 | 2,034,311 | _ | _ | 2,925,176 |
| 可供出售之證券 | Available-for-sale securities | 612,968 | 1,249,209 | 192,430 | 757,313 | 82,761 | 184,724 | 3,079,405 |
| 持至到期證券 | Held-to-maturity securities | 1,027,257 | 2,235,478 | 550,510 | 324,560 | _ | _ | 4,137,805 |
| 貸款及其他賬項 | Advances and other accounts | 33,499,227 | 3,885,438 | 521,424 | 264,835 | 136,226 | 2,234,499 | 40,541,649 |
| 附屬公司權益 | Interests in subsidiaries | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 300,197 | 300,197 |
| 共同控制實體權益 | Interests in jointly controlled entities | | | | | _ | 57,300 | 57,300 |
| 投資物業 | Investment properties | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 2,021,160 | 2,021,160 |
| 租賃土地權益 | Interests in leasehold land | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 245,516 | 245,516 |
| 其他物業及設備 | Other properties and equipmen | nt – | - | _ | _ | _ | 325,972 | 325,972 |
| 總資產 | Total assets | 57,442,967 | 10,515,030 | 4,932,651 | 3,565,601 | 230,672 | 6,634,224 | 83,321,145 |
| 負債 | Liabilities | | | | | | | |
| | Deposits and balances of | | | | | | | |
| 同業存款 | banks and other financial institutions | 704,114 | 5,402 | | | | 43,321 | 752,837 |
| 交易賬項下之負債 | Trading liabilities | 553,076 | 598,135 | 59,641 | 597 | _ | 43,321 | 1,211,449 |
| 人勿从 供 | Derivative financial | 223,070 | 270,122 | 27,011 | 651 | | | 1,211,117 |
| 衍生金融工具 | instruments | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 284,225 | 284,225 |
| | Financial liabilities designated | | | | | | , | , |
| 以公平價值誌入損益賬之 | at fair value through | | | | | | | |
| 金融負債 | profit or loss | 791,879 | 2,030,963 | 508,851 | 88,585 | _ | _ | 3,420,278 |
| 客戶存款 | Deposits from customers | 51,554,826 | 7,090,996 | 1,859,605 | 106,976 | _ | 3,046,028 | 63,658,431 |
| 發行之存款證 | Certificates of deposit issued | 173,308 | 1,709,320 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1,882,628 |
| 其他賬項及預提 | Other accounts and accruals | | | | | | | |
| (包括當期稅項及 | (including current taxation | | | | | | | |
| 遞延稅項負債) | and deferred tax liabilities) | | | | | _ | 2,724,098 | 2,724,098 |
| 總負債 | Total liabilities | 53,777,203 | 11,434,816 | 2,428,097 | 196,158 | | 6,097,672 | 73,933,946 |
| 利息敏感度差距總額 | Total interest sensitivity gap | 3,665,764 | (919,786) | 2,504,554 | 3,369,443 | 230,672 | | |
| | | , -, | , ,/ | , , , , , , | , , , - | - / | | |